

# DO



## PRESENT

# DID



## PAST

# WILL



## FUTURE

	affirmative	negative	affirmative	negative	affirmative	negative
		do not -> <b>don't</b> -> don't		did not -> <b>didn't</b> -> didn't		will not -> <b>won't</b> -> won't
I	do	don't	did	didn't	will	won't
YOU	do	don't	did	didn't	will	won't
HE / SHE / IT	<b>does</b>	<b>doesn't</b>	did	didn't	will	won't
WE	do	don't	did	didn't	will	won't
YOU	do	don't	did	didn't	will	won't
THEY	do	don't	did	didn't	will	won't

95% of the time =>

→ used with the infinitive (without *to*) to form present, past, future tenses in **INTERROGATIVE** sentences and in **NEGATIVE** sentences

**PRESENT**

**PAST**

**FUTURE**

"do you think so?" "did you hear that?" "will you go?"  
 "we don't know" "he didn't go" "I won't talk"

5% of the time =>

→ used as a **SUBSTITUTE** verb especially to avoid repetition  
 → used with the infinitive (without *to*) to form present, past, future tenses expressing **EMPHASIS**

"he plays as children **do**" "yes, I **did**" "I think he **will**"  
 "I **do** say" "I **did** go" "we **will** ask"

### SOME OF THE DEFINITIONS OF "DO"

**-PERFORM, EXECUTE**

"do some work" "did his job"

-to bring into existence : **PRODUCE**

"do a biography on Kennedy"

-to treat or deal with a sense of preparation, care, attention: =>

to put in order : CLEAN "was **doing** the kitchen" WASH "did the dishes after dinner"

**-SET, ARRANGE**

"had her hair **done**"

-to be engaged in the study or practice of

"do science and hockey"

**-ACT, BEHAVE**

"do as I say" "what are you **doing**?"

-to carry on business or affairs : manage

"we can **do** without your help"

-to be adequate or sufficient : serve

"10\$ will **do**"